

Overview

Carbon emission scopes

Indirect upstream emissions



Scope 3

Emissions within a company's value chain from purchased goods and services.

Direct emissions



Scope 1

Emissions from sources controlled or owned by an organization (e.g. fuel combustion in boilers, furnaces or vehicles).

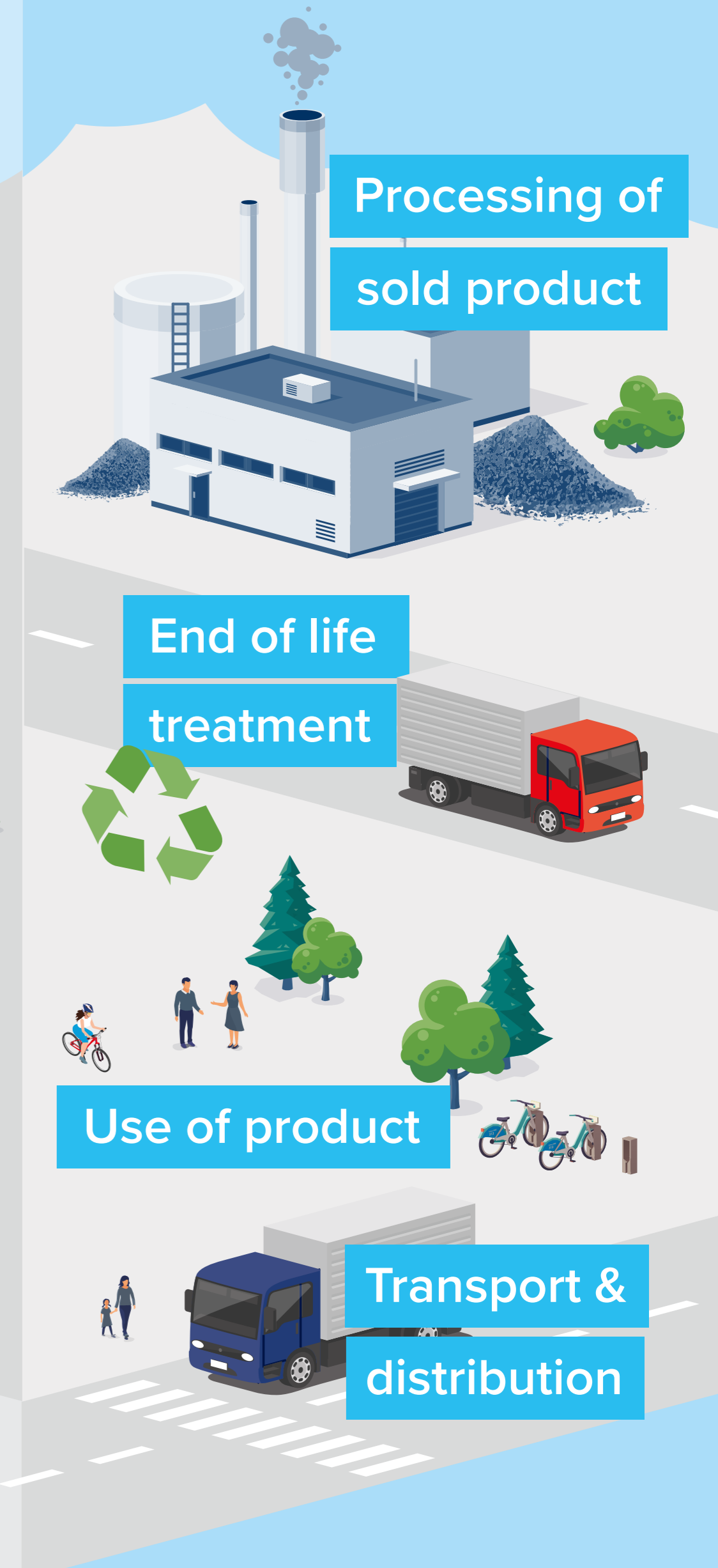
Indirect emissions



Scope 2

Emissions from the use of purchased energy (e.g. electricity, water vapour, district heating or cooling).

Indirect downstream emissions



Scope 3

Emissions within a company's value chain from sold goods and services.